



## Conference

# **INTERNET OF THINGS ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES** FROM VIRTUAL NETWORKS AND CLOUD COMPUTING TO SMART INTEGRATED COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

**Research for future networks and smart telecom**



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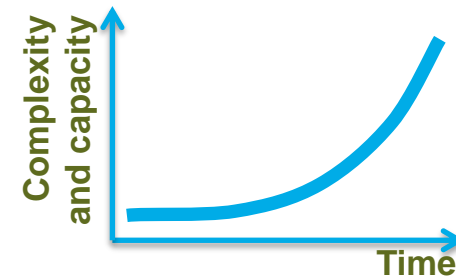
**02<sup>nd</sup> of April, 2014,  
09:00-17:00, Telenor, Oslo, Norway.**

Auditorium Voice, Telenor Expo,  
Snarøyveien 30, 1331 Fornebu

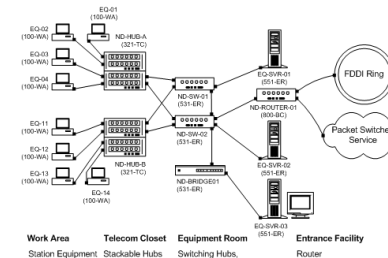
# The next generation mobile system is 5G

## There will be change!

- Technology push and service pull make networks complex with traffic explosion



- Large number of terminals, new type devices and sensors require a far more efficient network to handle both data and signalling traffic



- Heavy investments in new generation technology and radio frequencies push towards smart choices and clever utilisation of innovative solutions



# Expected impact from 5G PPP by 2020<sup>1</sup>

## “a 7-year research programme on 5G”



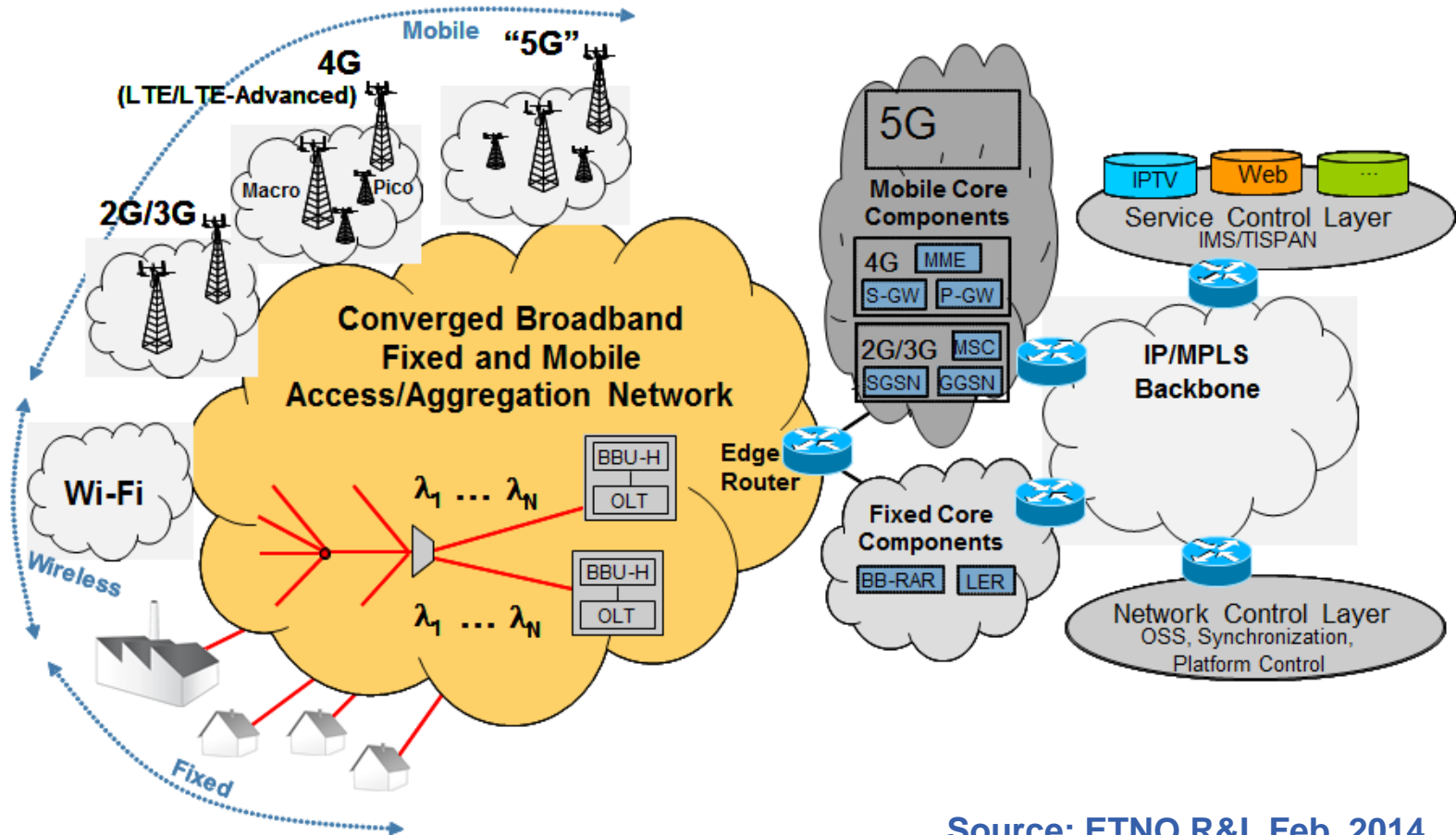
- 1000 times higher mobile data volume per geographical area
- 10 to 100 times higher number of connected devices
- 10 to 100 times higher typical user data rate
- End-to-end latency reduced to 1/5
- Ubiquitous 5G access including low-density areas
- Network function implementation through generic IT servers
- Fast deployment of large scale service platforms on top of network infrastructure, from 90 days to 90 minutes
- Trustworthy interoperability across multiple operational domains, networks, and data centres



<sup>1</sup> Public private partnership (PPP) as part of the Horizon 2020 “ICT” Work Programme

# Future networks and smart telecom

## 5G domain overview



Source: ETNO R&I, Feb. 2014

# Research for future networks and smart telecom

## Competition

Develop **insight on competitors, customers and regulations** in order to navigate the complex competitive landscape



## Data Analytics

**Leveraging our data**, using all tools and sources available, to enhance customer insight and improve decision making



## Service Innovation

Develop efficient and seamless **delivery of experiences** across manual and digital touch-points driven by **customer behavior and needs**



## Next Generation Network Technology

Researching the **future network technologies** and service **network architectures** with focus on disruptive changes

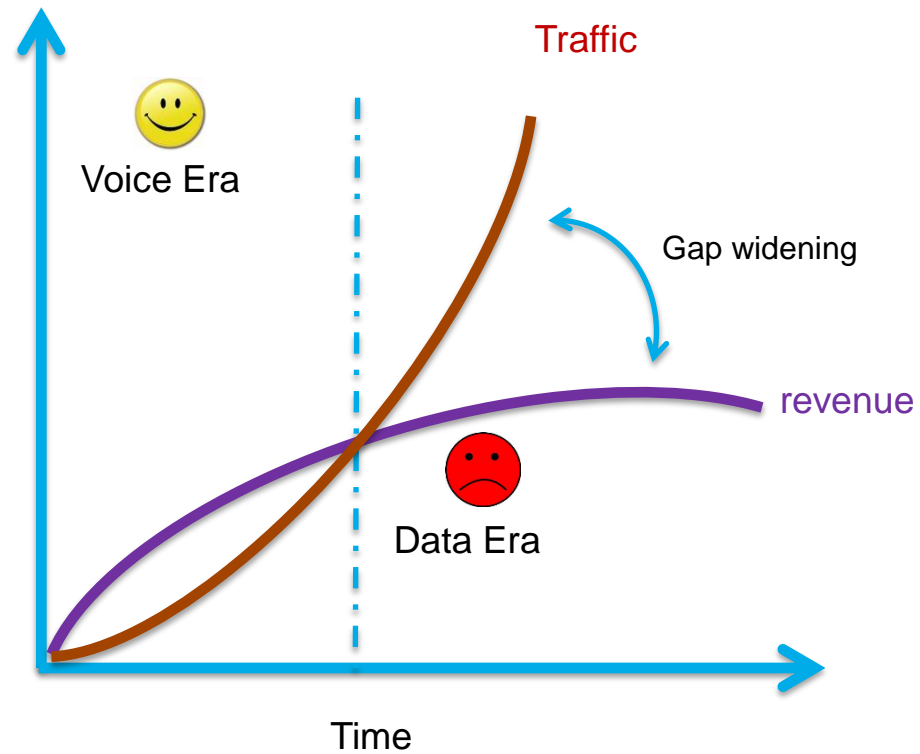


## Next Generation Services

Explore the use of next generation **mobile, web and Internet technologies** for developing and delivering services on various devices

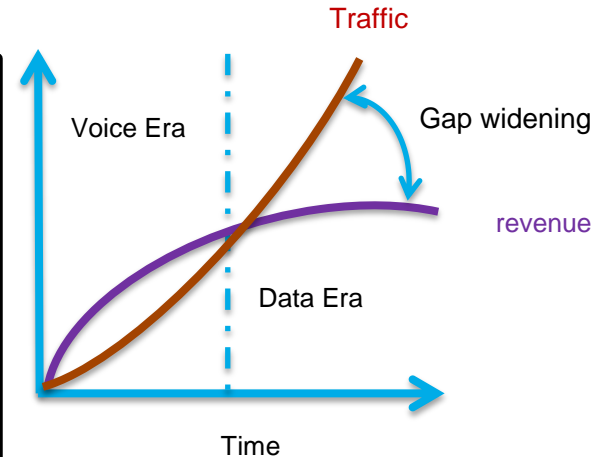


# Challenges

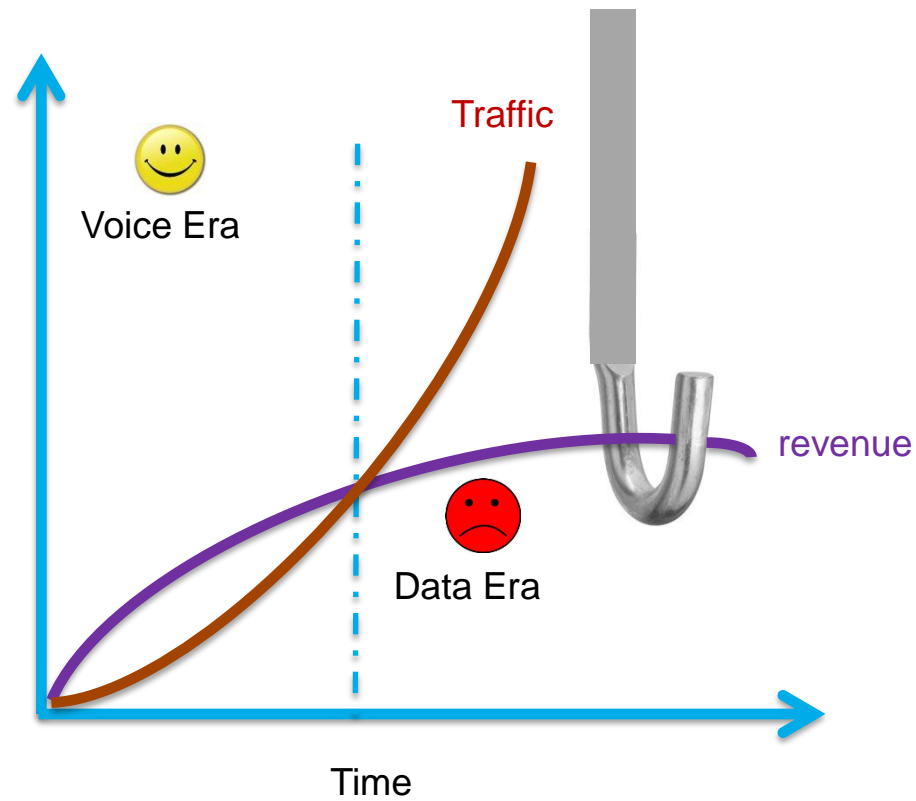


# Challenges ➔ Solutions give increased revenue

- Takes a long time to roll out new services  
New services means new equipment in today's inflexible networks.  
➔ **Networks Virtualization (NFV/SDN)**
- Spectrum is an expensive and limited resource  
➔ **Efficient spectrum utilization**
- Need to understand the air interface better.  
➔ **Over-The-Air (OTA) research**
- Traditional cellular design is interference limited
- Management of the network as the network is growing
- Communication devices are becoming bandwidth demanding  
➔ **Importance of backhaul and SON**

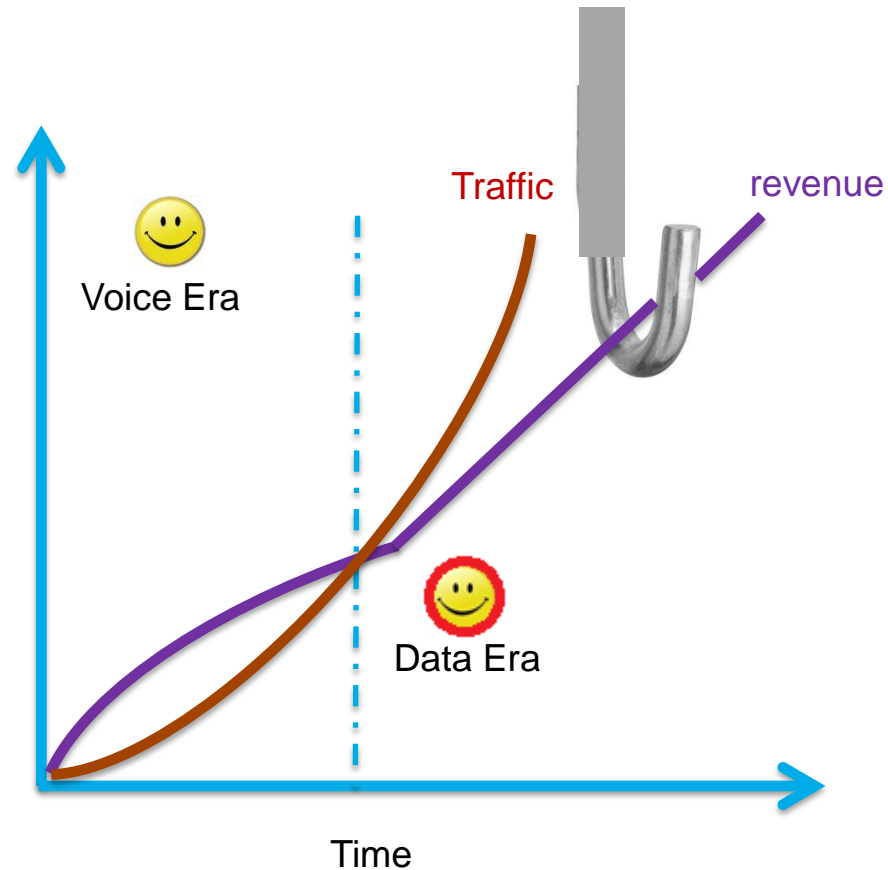


# Enablers



# Enablers

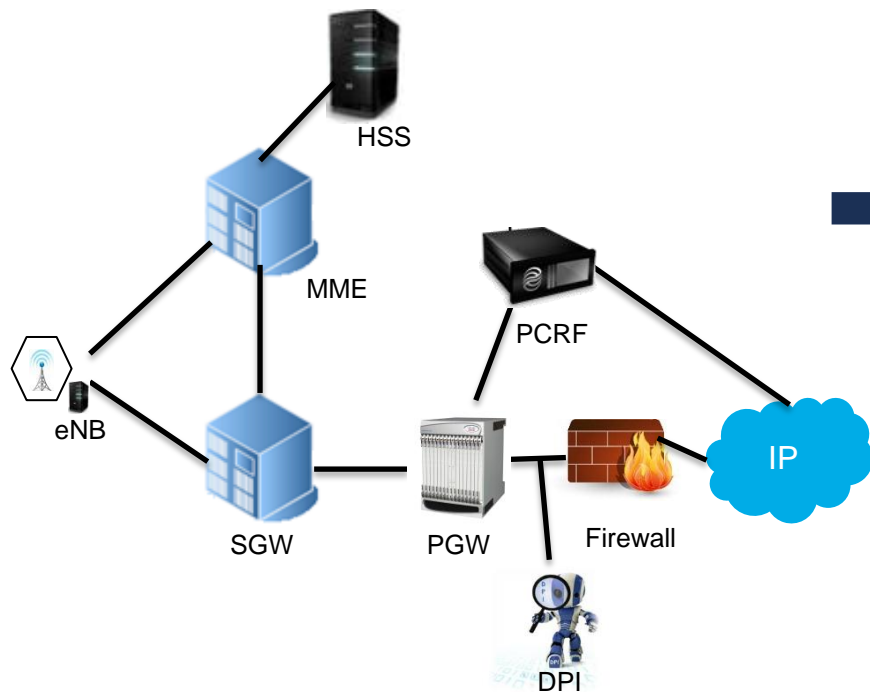
- Network virtualization
- Efficient spectrum utilization
- Over-The-Air (OTA) research
- Importance of backhaul and SON



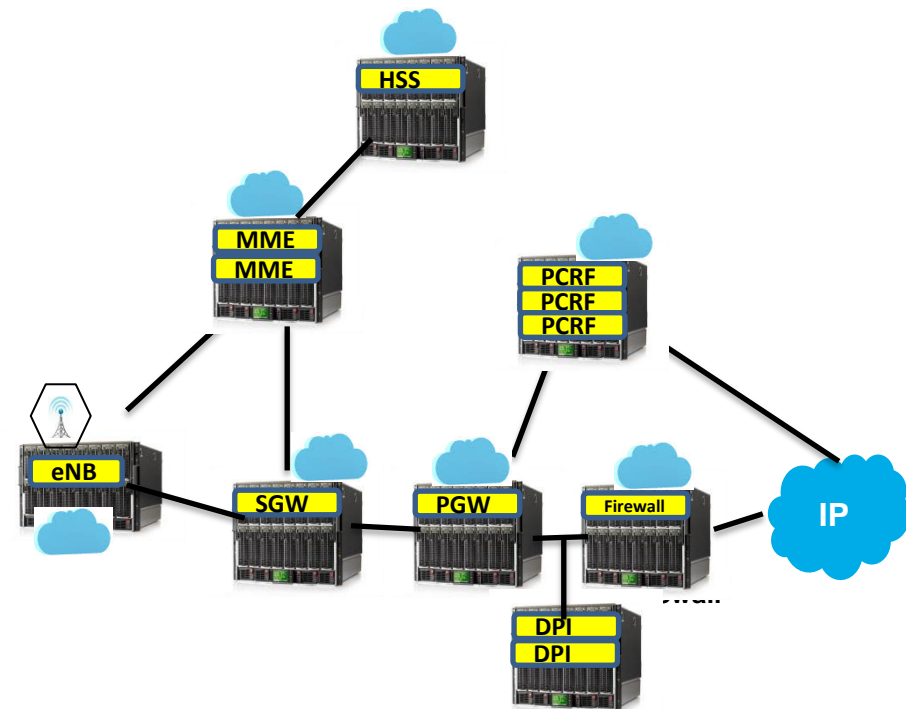
# Future networks and smart telecom

## Network Virtualization

A framework to isolate the virtual networks from physical networks  
Scale up/down and move functions



Traditional network

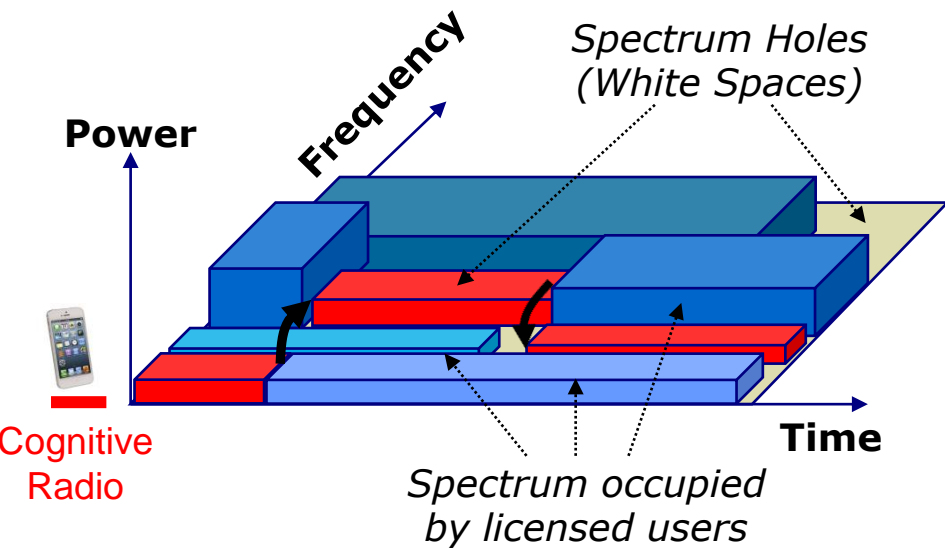
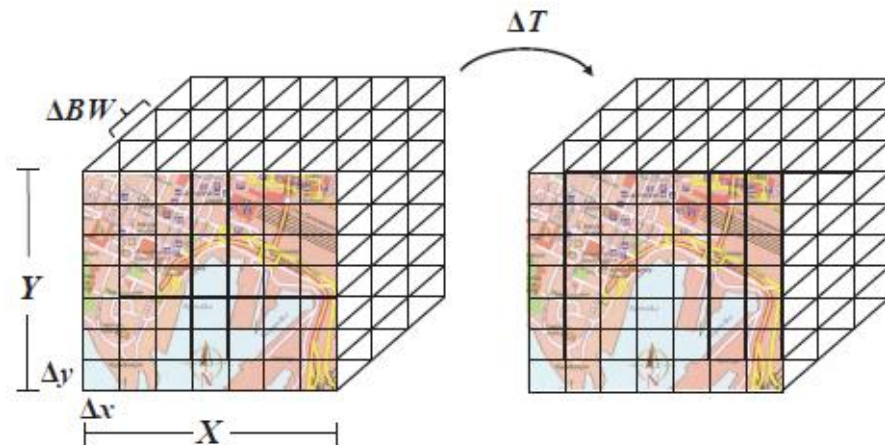


Virtualized network

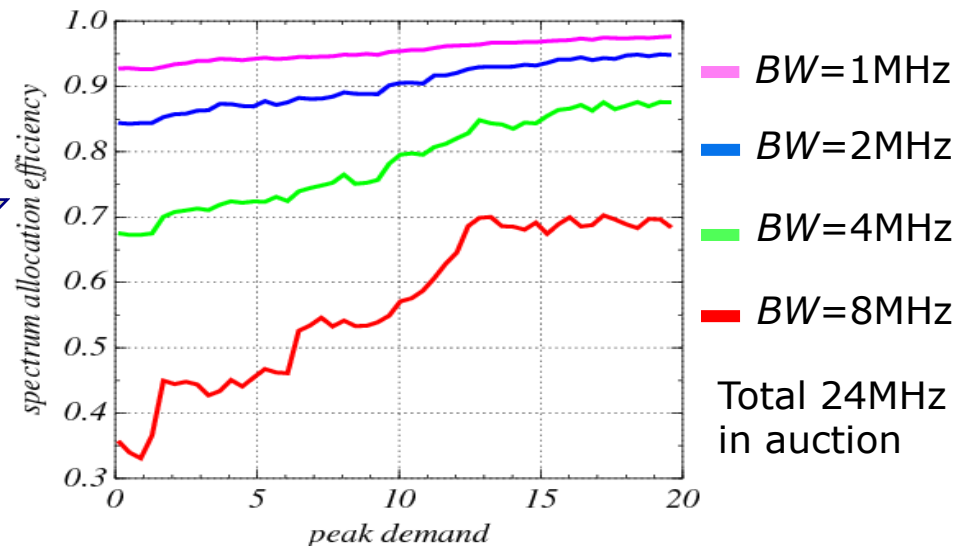
# Future networks and smart telecom

## Efficient spectrum utilization

1. Spectrum micro-trading
2. More spectrum commons
3. Cognitive radio for opportunistic access to unused spectrum



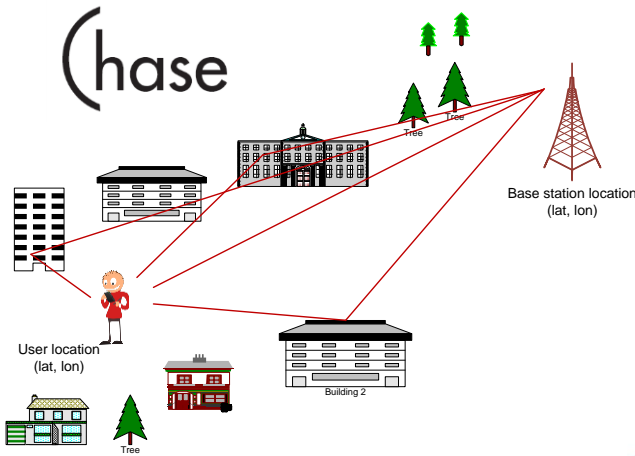
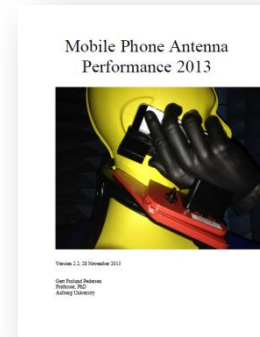
4 LTE operators bidding for additional spectrum



# Future networks and smart telecom

## Over-the-Air (OTA) research

The importance of terminal performance for an operator



Using a smart phone app to collect data on user-randomness

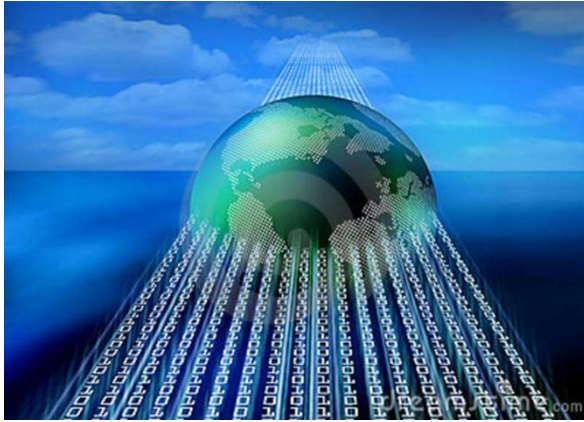


Virtualizing drive tests and benchmarking for terminals and network performance



# Future networks and smart telecom

## Importance of backhaul and SON



### Motivation

- Mobile networks become more heterogeneous
- The number of small cells will explode
- Backhaul costs will increase significantly

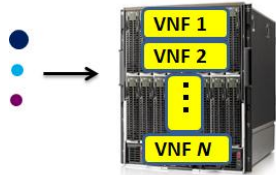
### Research focus:

To find novel backhaul architectures and solutions that are:

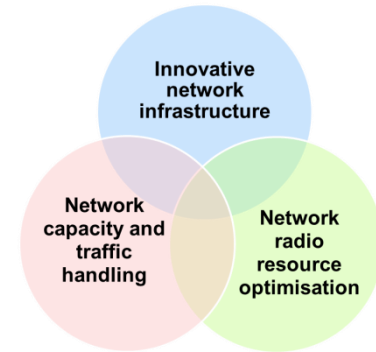
- **Adaptable and robust**
  - Reconfigurable to move capacity according to demand
- **Intelligent**
  - Self-Organizing capabilities
- **Ubiquitous**
  - To make it easy to add or move small cells anywhere within the served area.

# Future networks and smart telecom

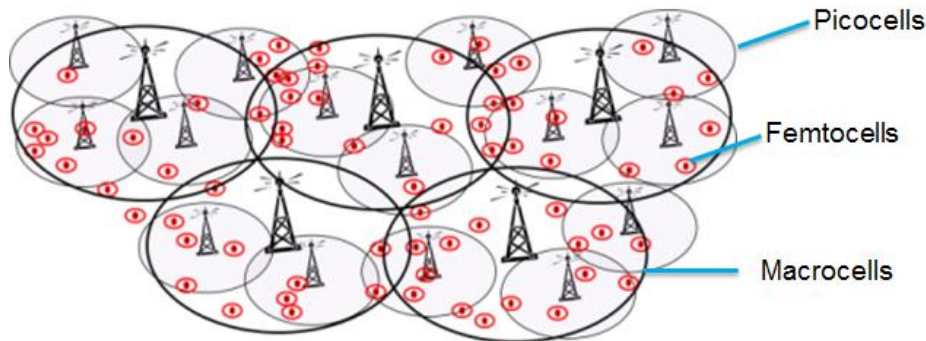
## Key message: Smart-5G



New network infrastructure using advantages from both telecommunication networks and information technology towards soft networks



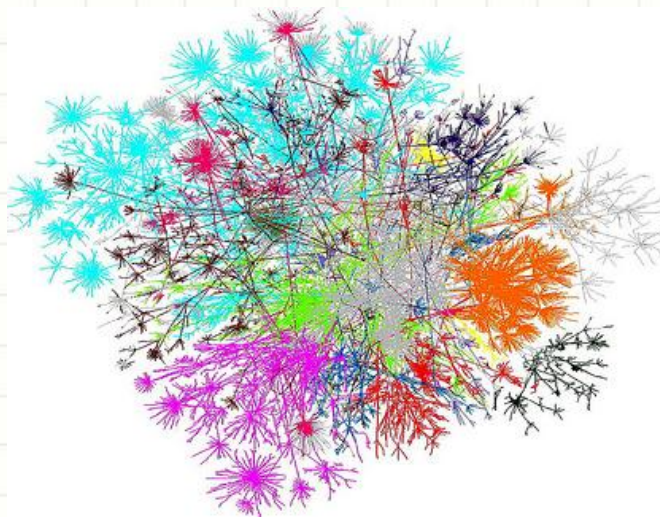
New ways to utilise and share spectrum along with advanced radio technology, self-organised networks, and terminal feed-back



New network topology such as small-cell structure, traffic engineering for heterogeneous technology, and efficient backhaul



**Thank You!**



**INTERNET OF THINGS:  
INTERNET OF ANYTHING, ANYTIME, ANYWHERE**

# TELENOOR RESEARCH



*building knowledge to  
define THE FUTURE*