

Internet of Things — Global Technological and Societal Trends

From Smart Environments and Spaces to Green ICT

Ovidiu Vermesan and Peter Friess

The book aim is to define the Internet of Things (IoT) in a global view, present the research agenda for Internet of Things technologies by addressing the new technological developments and providing a global balanced coverage of the challenges and the technical and industrial trends.

Energy consumption by the data, communication and networking devices and global CO₂ emission are increasing exponentially. ICT has a dual role in this process: it accounts for about two percent of global CO₂ emissions and at the same the ICT including IoT technologies and applications have a direct effect on lowering CO₂ emissions, increasing energy efficiency, reducing power consumption, and achieving efficient waste recycling.

The book builds on the ideas put forward by the European research Cluster on the Internet of Things Strategic Research Agenda and presents global views and state of the art results on the challenges facing the research, development and deployment of IoT at the global level.

IoT together with the other emerging Internet developments such as Internet of Energy, Media, People, Services, Business/Enterprises are the backbone of the digital economy, the digital society and the foundation for the future knowledge based economy and innovation society.

Devices like smart phones and machine to machine or thing to thing communication will be main drivers for further IoT development. The first direct consequence of the IoT is the generation of huge quantities of data, where every physical or virtual object may have a digital twin in the cloud, which could be generating regular updates. The IoT contribution is in the increased value of information created by the number of interconnections among things and the transformation of the processed information into knowledge for the benefit of mankind and society. The Internet of Things market is connected to industrial machine to machine (M2M) systems, smart meters and enabling technologies such as nanoelectronics, communications, sensors, smart phones, embedded systems, cloud computing and software. The IoT applications will generate new products, new services and new interfaces by creating smart environments and smart spaces with applications ranging from smart transport, cities, buildings, energy, grid, to smart health and life.

Technical topics discussed in the book include:

- Internet of Things (IoT) Strategic Research Agenda
- Technologies behind Internet of Things: From Nanoelectronics and Embedded Systems to Cloud Computing and Cognitive Systems
- The Internet of Things: The Way Ahead
- Challenges of a Sustainable Roadmap for the Internet of Things
- Internet of Things — from Ubiquitous Computing to Ubiquitous Intelligence Applications
- Technologies, Applications, and Governance in the Internet of Things
- Mobile devices enable IoT evolution from industrial applications to mass consumer applications
- Opportunities, Challenges for Internet of Things Technologies
- Virtualization of network resources and physical devices in Internet of Things applications
- Interoperability, Standardisation and Governance in the era of Internet of Things
- Machine to Machine (M2M) communication and the emerging Internet of Things applications
- The Internet of Things based on IPv6
- Validation and Interoperability challenges for IoT

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